

Solar Position and Insolation Values for 64° North Latitude

BTUH/ft² Total Insolation on Surfaces^a

| Date | Solar Time | | | Solar Position | | | South Facing Surface Angle with Horiz. | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------|------|----------------|---------------------|--------|--|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | a.m. | p.m. | Alt. | Azm. | Normal ^b | Horiz. | 54 | 64 | 74 | 84 | 90 | |
| January 21 | 10 | 2 | 2.8 | 28.1 | 22 | 2 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| | 11 | 1 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 81 | 12 | 72 | 77 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| | 12 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 100 | 16 | 91 | 98 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| | Surface daily totals | | | 306 | 45 | 268 | 290 | 302 | 306 | 306 | 304 | |
| February 21 | 8 | 4 | 3.4 | 58.7 | 35 | 4 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| | 9 | 3 | 8.6 | 44.8 | 147 | 31 | 103 | 108 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 107 |
| | 10 | 2 | 12.6 | 30.3 | 199 | 55 | 170 | 178 | 181 | 178 | 178 | 173 |
| | 11 | 1 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 222 | 71 | 212 | 220 | 223 | 219 | 219 | 213 |
| March 21 | 12 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 228 | 77 | 225 | 235 | 237 | 232 | 232 | 226 | 226 |
| | Surface daily totals | | | 1432 | 400 | 1230 | 1286 | 1302 | 1282 | 1282 | 1252 | |
| | 7 | 5 | 6.5 | 76.5 | 95 | 18 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 25 | 25 |
| | 8 | 4 | 20.7 | 62.6 | 185 | 54 | 101 | 102 | 99 | 94 | 89 | 89 |
| April 21 | 9 | 3 | 18.1 | 48.1 | 227 | 87 | 171 | 172 | 169 | 160 | 153 | 153 |
| | 10 | 2 | 22.3 | 32.7 | 249 | 112 | 227 | 229 | 224 | 213 | 203 | 203 |
| | 11 | 1 | 25.1 | 16.6 | 260 | 129 | 262 | 265 | 259 | 246 | 235 | 235 |
| | 12 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 263 | 134 | 274 | 277 | 271 | 258 | 246 | 246 | 246 |
| Surface daily totals | | | 2296 | 932 | 1856 | 1870 | 1830 | 1736 | 1656 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 6 | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 43 | 43 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 8 | 4 | 23.3 | 67.5 | 228 | 112 | 136 | 128 | 116 | 102 | 91 |
| 9 | 3 | 29.0 | 52.3 | 248 | 144 | 197 | 189 | 176 | 158 | 145 |
| 10 | 2 | 33.5 | 36.0 | 260 | 169 | 246 | 239 | 224 | 203 | 188 |
| 11 | 1 | 36.5 | 18.4 | 266 | 184 | 278 | 270 | 255 | 233 | 216 |
| <hr/> <u>12</u> | | 97.6 | 0.0 | 268 | 190 | 289 | 281 | 266 | 243 | 225 |
| Surface daily totals | | | | 2982 | 1644 | 2176 | 2082 | 1936 | 1736 | 1594 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 21 | 4 | 8 | 5.8 | 125.1 | 51 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 5 | 7 | 11.6 | 112.1 | 132 | 42 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 |
| 6 | 6 | 17.9 | 99.1 | 185 | 79 | 29 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 11 |
| 7 | 5 | 24.5 | 85.7 | 218 | 117 | 86 | 72 | 56 | 39 | 28 |
| 8 | 4 | 30.9 | 71.5 | 239 | 152 | 148 | 133 | 115 | 94 | 80 |
| 9 | 3 | 36.8 | 56.1 | 252 | 182 | 204 | 190 | 170 | 145 | 128 |
| 10 | 2 | 41.6 | 38.9 | 261 | 205 | 249 | 235 | 213 | 186 | 167 |
| 11 | 1 | 44.9 | 20.1 | 265 | 219 | 278 | 264 | 242 | 213 | 193 |
| <hr/> <u>12</u> | | 46.0 | 0.0 | 267 | 224 | 228 | 274 | 251 | 222 | 201 |
| Surface daily totals | | | | 3470 | 2236 | 2312 | 2124 | 1898 | 1624 | 1436 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 21 | 3 | 9 | 4.2 | 139.4 | 21 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 8 | 9.0 | 126.4 | 93 | 27 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 5 | 7 | 14.7 | 113.6 | 154 | 60 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 10 |
| 6 | 6 | 21.0 | 87.5 | 194 | 96 | 34 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 13 |
| 7 | 5 | 27.5 | 73.3 | 221 | 132 | 91 | 74 | 55 | 36 | 23 |
| 8 | 4 | 34.0 | 57.8 | 239 | 166 | 150 | 133 | 112 | 88 | 73 |
| 9 | 3 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 251 | 195 | 204 | 187 | 164 | 137 | 119 |
| 10 | 2 | 44.9 | 20.9 | 258 | 217 | 247 | 230 | 206 | 177 | 157 |
| 11 | 1 | 48.3 | 0.0 | 262 | 231 | 275 | 258 | 233 | 202 | 181 |
| <hr/> <u>12</u> | | 49.5 | 236 | 235 | 284 | 267 | 242 | 211 | 189 | 1558 |
| Surface daily totals | | | | 3650 | 2488 | 2342 | 2118 | 1862 | 1356 | (continued) |

Solar Position and Insolation Values for 64° North Latitude

BTU/H/ft² Total Insulation on Surfaces^a

| Solar Time | Solar Position | | | South Facing Surface Angle with Horiz. | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------|------|--|---------------------|--------|------|------|------|-----|
| | a.m. | p.m. | Alt. | Azm. | Normal ^b | Horiz. | 54 | 64 | 74 | 84 |
| July 21 | 4 | 8 | 6.4 | 125.3 | 53 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| | 5 | 7 | 12.1 | 112.4 | 128 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 10 |
| | 6 | 6 | 18.4 | 99.4 | 179 | 81 | 30 | 17 | 16 | 13 |
| | 7 | 5 | 25.0 | 86.0 | 211 | 118 | 86 | 72 | 56 | 38 |
| | 8 | 4 | 31.4 | 71.8 | 231 | 152 | 146 | 131 | 113 | 91 |
| | 9 | 3 | 37.3 | 56.3 | 245 | 182 | 201 | 186 | 166 | 141 |
| | 10 | 2 | 42.2 | 39.2 | 253 | 204 | 245 | 230 | 208 | 181 |
| | 11 | 1 | 45.4 | 20.2 | 257 | 218 | 273 | 258 | 236 | 207 |
| | 12 | | 46.6 | 0.0 | 259 | 223 | 282 | 267 | 245 | 216 |
| Surface daily totals | | | 3372 | 2248 | 2280 | 2090 | 1864 | 1588 | 1400 | |
| August 21 | 5 | 7 | 4.6 | 108.8 | 29 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| | 6 | 6 | 11.0 | 95.5 | 123 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 8 |
| | 7 | 5 | 17.6 | 81.9 | 181 | 77 | 69 | 61 | 52 | 42 |
| | 8 | 4 | 23.9 | 67.8 | 214 | 113 | 132 | 123 | 112 | 97 |
| | 9 | 3 | 29.6 | 52.6 | 234 | 144 | 190 | 182 | 169 | 150 |
| | 10 | 2 | 34.2 | 36.2 | 246 | 168 | 237 | 229 | 215 | 194 |
| | 11 | 1 | 37.2 | 18.5 | 252 | 183 | 268 | 260 | 244 | 222 |
| | 12 | | 38.3 | 0.0 | 254 | 188 | 278 | 270 | 255 | 232 |
| Surface daily totals | | | 2808 | 1646 | 2108 | 1008 | 1860 | 1662 | 1522 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|---|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| September 21 | 7 | 5 | 6.5 | 76.5 | 77 | 16 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 21 |
| | 8 | 4 | 12.7 | 72.6 | 163 | 51 | 92 | 90 | 85 | 81 | |
| | 9 | 3 | 18.1 | 48.1 | 206 | 83 | 159 | 156 | 147 | 141 | |
| | 10 | 2 | 22.3 | 32.7 | 229 | 108 | 212 | 213 | 198 | 189 | |
| | 11 | 1 | 25.1 | 16.6 | 240 | 124 | 246 | 248 | 230 | 220 | |
| | <u>12</u> | | 26.0 | 0.0 | 244 | 129 | 258 | 260 | 254 | 241 | 230 |
| | Surface daily totals | | | 2074 | 892 | 1726 | 1736 | 1696 | 1608 | 1532 | |
| October 21 | 8 | 4 | 3.0 | 58.5 | 17 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| | 9 | 3 | 8.1 | 44.6 | 122 | 26 | 86 | 91 | 93 | 92 | 90 |
| | 10 | 2 | 12.1 | 30.2 | 176 | 50 | 152 | 159 | 161 | 159 | 155 |
| | 11 | 1 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 201 | 65 | 193 | 201 | 203 | 200 | 195 |
| | <u>12</u> | | 15.5 | 0.0 | 208 | 71 | 207 | 215 | 217 | 213 | 208 |
| | Surface daily totals | | | 1238 | 358 | 1088 | 1136 | 1152 | 1134 | 1106 | |
| November 21 | 10 | 2 | 3.0 | 28.1 | 23 | 3 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| | 11 | 1 | 5.4 | 14.2 | 79 | 12 | 70 | 76 | 79 | 80 | 79 |
| | <u>12</u> | | 6.2 | 0.0 | 97 | 17 | 89 | 96 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| | Surface daily totals | | | 302 | 46 | 266 | 286 | 298 | 302 | 300 | |
| December 21 | 11 | 1 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | <u>12</u> | | 2.6 | 0.0 | 16 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| | Surface daily totals | | | 24 | 2 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | |

Source: Kreider, J.F. and Kreith, F., *Solar Heating and Cooling*, revised 1st edn., Hemisphere Publ. Corp., Washington, DC, 1977.

a 1Btu/h · ft² = 3.152W/m². Ground reflection not included on normal or horizontal surfaces.

b Normal insolation does not include diffuse component.