

Program Name: **mwtie\_fr**

Language: SAS

Objective: Generalized Mann-Whitney test for equivalence allowing for arbitrary patterns of ties, computation of the test statistic and its critical upper bound from grouped data

*Input:*

K number of elements of the set of possible values of the observations making up the total sample<sup>†</sup>  
ALPHA significance level  
M sample size in Group 1  
N " " " " " 2  
EPS1\_ distance from 1/2 of the left-hand endpoint of the equivalence range for  $\pi_+/(1-\pi_0) \equiv P[X_i > Y_j]/P[X_i \neq Y_j]$   
EPS2\_ distance from 1/2 of the right-hand endpoint of the equivalence range for  $\pi_+/(1-\pi_0) \equiv P[X_i > Y_j]/P[X_i \neq Y_j]$   
PATH full pathname of the file containing the set of raw data

*Output:*

K value read from input file  
ALPHA " " " " " " "  
M " " " " " " "  
N " " " " " " "  
EPS1\_ " " " " " " "  
EPS2\_ " " " " " " "  
WXY\_TIE estimate of  $\pi_+/(1-\pi_0) \equiv P[X_i > Y_j]/P[X_i \neq Y_j]$   
SIGMAH estimated standard error of WXY\_TIE  
CRIT critical upper bound to the absolute value of the centred, standardized test statistic  
REJ indicator of the decision to be taken [REJ=1  $\Leftrightarrow$  rejection of the null hypothesis of inequivalence; REJ=0  $\Leftrightarrow$  acceptance of H]

---

<sup>†</sup>assumed to be given as a set of consecutive natural numbers [where necessary, the primary observations have to be recoded in a simple preprocessing step in order to attain this form]