

Program Name: **mwtie\_fr**

Language: SAS

Objective: Generalized Mann-Whitney test for equivalence allowing for arbitrary patterns of ties, computation of the test statistic and its critical upper bound from grouped data

*Input:*

K            number of elements of the set of possible values of the observations making up the total sample<sup>†</sup>

ALPHA       significance level

M           sample size in Group 1

N           " " " " " 2

EPS1\_       distance from 1/2 of the left-hand endpoint of the equivalence range for  $\pi_+/(1-\pi_0) \equiv P[X_i > Y_j]/P[X_i \neq Y_j]$

EPS2\_       distance from 1/2 of the right-hand endpoint of the equivalence range for  $\pi_+/(1-\pi_0) \equiv P[X_i > Y_j]/P[X_i \neq Y_j]$

PATH       full pathname of the file containing the set of raw data

*Output:*

K            value read from input file

ALPHA       " " " " " " "

M           " " " " " " "

N           " " " " " " "

EPS1\_       " " " " " " "

EPS2\_       " " " " " " "

WXY\_TIE     estimate of  $\pi_+/(1-\pi_0) \equiv P[X_i > Y_j]/P[X_i \neq Y_j]$

SIGMAH      estimated standard error of WXY\_TIE

CRIT        critical upper bound to the absolute value of the centred, standardized test statistic

REJ         indicator of the decision to be taken [REJ=1  $\Leftrightarrow$  rejection of the null hypothesis of inequivalence; REJ=0  $\Leftrightarrow$  acceptance of H]

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<sup>†</sup>assumed to be given as a set of consecutive natural numbers [where necessary, the primary observations have to be recoded in a simple preprocessing step in order to attain this form]